



FIM AFRICA

STATUTES

AND BY-LAWS

**(Including Guidelines for Events, Disciplinary
Committee, Appeals and Courts)**

STATUTES OF FIM AFRICA

(Approved by the FIM AFRICA GA September 2016)

1. NAME AND FOUNDATION

The name of the FIM Continental Union is

FIM AFRICA

(Founded as African Motorcycle Union on 20th October, 1998)

2. HEADQUARTERS

The legal headquarters of FIM AFRICA will be situated in South Africa, as this is where the CONU is legally registered.

3. DURATION

The duration of FIM AFRICA shall be as determined by the Statutes and By-Laws of the Fédération Internationale de Motocyclisme (FIM).

4. AUTHORITY AND OBLIGATIONS

The rights and obligations delegated by the FIM to FIM AFRICA are to:

- 4.1 exercise the sporting authority of the FIM over the Continental Championships;
- 4.2 derive income from the rights to the official titles of the Continental Championships that are organised under its authority in all motorcycling disciplines;
- 4.3 be the sole holder of television and radio broadcasting rights, video cassettes, sponsorship, marketing, advertising, merchandising, promotion licensing and any other commercial rights from the Continental Championships and challenges that are organised under its authority in all motorcycling disciplines;
- 4.4 exercise any other right that may be conferred on it by a decision of the FIM Board of Directors or by the General Assembly of the FIM. Such a decision shall spell out in detail the manner in which such a right shall be exercised and in particular the duration for which the right has been granted;

FIM AFRICA has the right to exercise the rights delegated to it by the FIM as long as it is recognised by the FIM.

FIM AFRICA may co-operate with the other FIM CONUs and in particular, may, subject to prior approval of the FIM Board of Directors, combine Continental Championships.

5. DUTIES AND ROLES OF FIM AFRICA

The duties and roles of the FIM AFRICA are laid down in the documents developed and prescribed from time to time by the FIM Board of Directors and include, in particular, to:

- 5.1 Act as the "local" representative of the FIM, and to be accountable to the FIM whilst furthering the goals of the FIM across the continent;
- 5.2 Forge co-operation among the FMNs on the African Continent;
- 5.3 Encourage and open up new perspectives for motorcycle sports, responsible environmental conduct, equality/equal opportunity, tourism, touring, road safety and mobility at continental level;
- 5.4 Promote motorcycling among all people; young and old, male and female; both as a sport and as the practice of motorcycling in general;
- 5.5 Build capacity, and contribute to the economic development of its members at continental level;
- 5.6 Encourage the creation of new FMNs as future members of the FIM (and as such, as automatic members of FIM AFRICA);
- 5.7 Conduct at least one Continental Championship in at least one discipline in each year, subject to the prior approval of the FIM;
- 5.8 Co-operate with the FIM in all matters relating to the organisation of international events and motorcycling in general;
- 5.9 Provide the FIM, on request, with detailed reports and information on its activities;
- 5.10 Submit to the FIM any amendment to its statutes for approval by the FIM Board of Directors;
- 5.11 Develop and implement an FIM AFRICA Strategic Plan which is fully aligned with the FIM Strategic Plan;
- 5.12 Subject always to the FIM Statutes and By-Laws, develop FIM AFRICA branding in conjunction with the FIM Marketing Department as part of the development and implementation of a consistent FIM Marketing and Communication Plan

6. LEGAL STATUS

- FIM AFRICA is a body of the FIM.
- FIM AFRICA will conform to all FIM regulations at all times.
- FIM AFRICA is a judicial entity and possesses legal competency in the field of its activities.
- FIM AFRICA shall allow no political, religious, racial, gender or any other form of discrimination at any time.

7. COMPOSITION AND ADMISSION PROCEDURES OF MEMBERS

7.1 Affiliated Members

All National Motorcycle Federations affiliated to the FIM, will automatically become members of FIM AFRICA and will remain members of the CONU for as long as they are affiliated to the FIM.

All nations of Africa may be represented in FIM AFRICA, but each by only one National Federation (FMN) or organisation, as set out in the FIM's Statutes.

Every FMN accepted as an FIM Member (and therefore an FIM AFRICA Member) shall be the sole organisation in its country entitled to exercise the powers of FIM AFRICA as defined in these Statutes and the regulations of the FIM. Every FMN has the right to exercise this authority as long as it has not resigned or has been suspended by the FIM or FIM AFRICA, excluded or dissolved. Every FMN has the right to participate in the meetings of the Assembly and there may exercise its voting rights in accordance with Art. 13.3.

7.2 Associated Members

7.2.1 All international **non-sporting** motorcycling organisations in an African country affiliated to the FIM as Associated Members, will automatically become an Associate Member of FIM AFRICA. Such Associated Members will remain members of the CONU for as long as they are affiliated to the FIM.

7.2.2 A National **non-sporting** motorcycle organisation situated in an African country and catering **only** for the non-sporting needs of motorcyclists (touring, leisure riding, etc.) in the country in which it is situated or neighbouring countries, may become an Associated Member of FIM AFRICA without the need to be directly affiliated to the FIM. Such affiliation to FIM AFRICA will be on the same terms and conditions as set out in Art. 11.2 of the FIM's Statutes. Associated members affiliated to FIM AFRICA only, will pay an affiliation fee to FIM AFRICA as set out in the By-Laws of the CONU.

7.2.3 Associated Members shall not have voting rights.

7.3 Honorary Members

Upon the proposal of the Council and in recognition of services rendered, the General Assembly can bestow Honorary Membership upon individuals who have occupied a post within FIM AFRICA. The title of Honorary Member must be linked with the position held in the FIM AFRICA body in which those services were rendered.

The holder of an honorary member title may attend the General Assembly and the meetings of the body for which they have received the title of honorary members, but they do not have the right to vote. However, they can be nominated by their respective FMN as voting delegates at the General Assembly.

The General Assembly can, upon the proposal of the Council, bestow the titles of honour upon an individual outside FIM AFRICA in reward for important services rendered to FIM AFRICA or to motorcycling activities in general, but such honorary members shall not have voting rights.

7.4 Subscription Fees

No subscription fees (initial registration or annual affiliation fee) will be payable to FIM AFRICA by any FMN as all Federations have to be affiliated to the FIM directly, whereafter they automatically become members of the CONU. The FIM will pay a percentage of the annual FIM affiliation fee received from FMNs, to FIM AFRICA.

7.5 Loss of Membership

Membership of FIM AFRICA will automatically be lost by an FMN when the FMN is no longer affiliated to the FIM (irrespective of the reason for such loss of affiliation to the FIM). (Refer to Art. 22.1.5.2 of the FIM's Statutes).

Members that have resigned from the FIM or that have been excluded, suspended or dissolved by the FIM, lose all rights and advantages connected with membership of FIM AFRICA, including voting rights. However, loss of membership does not absolve the FMN from any commitments or outstanding fees payable to FIM Africa. They shall furthermore forfeit all rights to claim on the assets of FIM AFRICA.

7.6 Suspension

7.6.1 Non-payment of any fees and/or fines due to the FIM or FIM AFRICA by the required date shall lead to the immediate suspension of the FMN concerned and the temporary loss of all rights and obligations arising therefrom until full settlement of the outstanding amount has been received.
An FMN whose services have been suspended by the FIM, automatically loses its CONU membership and all rights as a CONU member.

7.6.2 Competitors from FMNs whose services have been suspended by the FIM or FIM AFRICA who are holders of Competition Licences issued by either the FIM or FIM AFRICA will be eligible to continue participating in FIM or FIM AFRICA events until the date on which the said licence expires.

Should the competitor's FMN still be suspended by the FIM or FIM AFRICA once the Competition Licence has expired, the competitor may obtain a Competition Licence via another FMN in Africa affiliated to the FIM provided written permission for the rider to obtain such a licence is provided by the FMN whose services have been suspended.

8. REPRESENTATION OF MEMBERS

The FIM AFRICA members shall be represented at the General Assembly by a voting delegate who fulfils the provisions laid down in these Statutes.

The voting delegates must have the nationality or a residence permit of the FIM AFRICA member country.

9. OFFICIAL LANGUAGES

The official languages of the FIM AFRICA are English and French. In the case of discrepancies or differences between the English and French text of these Statutes, the English text will prevail. All official documents and publications shall be written in these two languages only.

10. FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial resources of the FIM AFRICA are mainly:

- 10.1 FIM subsidies and/or grants, as and when approved by FIM
- 10.2 A portion of the annual FIM affiliation fees paid by FMNs to the FIM, which the FIM in turn pays to FIM AFRICA;
- 10.3 Fees for inscription in the FIM AFRICA calendar, for licences and revenue from the sale of general items such as – but not limited to - banners, flags, clothing and other FIM AFRICA regalia;
- 10.4 Income derived from the sale of naming, television (broadcast), radio, video games, marketing, advertising, merchandising, promotional, licensing and any other rights owned by the FIM AFRICA;
- 10.5 Income derived from the investment of its capital;
- 10.6 Grants from African institutions, including government;
- 10.7 Grants from the industry and other sources;
- 10.8 Profits from sponsorships;
- 10.9 Any other income acquired

11. FINANCES

The financial year of the FIM AFRICA coincides with the calendar year.

The Council will be responsible for compiling Financial Guidelines for all matters relating to the management of the FIM AFRICA finances and financial procedures and regulations, which must be approved by the General Assembly.

12. BODIES OF FIM AFRICA

The FIM AFRICA bodies are the following:

- 12.1 The General Assembly
- 12.2 The Council
- 12.3 The Commissions and Working Groups

13. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The General Assembly is the supreme authority of the FIM AFRICA.

13.1 Composition

The General Assembly shall be attended by the voting delegates of the FIM AFRICA members and the candidates standing for election.

The voting delegates must have the nationality or a residence permit of the FIM AFRICA member country s/he represents.

Honorary members, as well as one representative per each Associate Member recognised by FIM AFRICA according to Article 7.2.2 of these Statutes shall also be admitted to the General Assembly.

13.2 Powers

The General Assembly may approve, reject, alter or defer any proposal submitted after taking into account the interests of the FIM AFRICA and its own general policy - which it has determined - and always remaining within the procedure laid down in these Statutes. Except as provided for in the Statutes, all the decisions of the General Assembly shall become effective immediately.

Upon proposal of the Council, the General Assembly:

- 13.2.1 Defines the general policies of the FIM AFRICA
- 13.2.2 Approves the annual report presented by the Council
- 13.2.3 Determines the various fees for licences, calendar inscriptions/permits, etc.
- 13.2.4 Notes the audited accounts of the previous year and approves the interim accounts of the current year;
- 13.2.5 Fixes the budget for the following year
- 13.2.6 Approves proposals made by Council, Commissions and Members
- 13.2.7 Elects the President
- 13.2.8 Elects the members of the Council
- 13.2.9 Elects Auditors
- 13.2.10 Creates and dissolves all FIM AFRICA bodies
- 13.2.11 Has the final decision on all matters relating to the goals of FIM AFRICA provided that such goals are not in breach of the FIM's Statutes or By-Laws
- 13.2.12 Decides on the suspension of any members upon proposal of the Council, such decision to be conveyed to the FIM by the President immediately after the General Assembly's decision.

13.3 Voting Rights

Each FIM AFRICA Member is entitled to one basic vote, which will be cast by the voting delegates nominated by the various FMNs.

Voting by proxy and by mail is not allowed.

To be entitled to vote, an FIM AFRICA member must have fulfilled all of its financial obligations towards the FIM and FIM AFRICA.

13.4 Convening Notice and Quorum

The quorum at a General Assembly shall be at least one half plus one of the FMNs with the right to vote, being present.

However, there may be extraordinary meetings upon written request of at least one third of the FIM AFRICA Members or upon decision of the Council.

Once the General Assembly has been convened in conformity with these Statutes, decisions may only be taken if at least one half plus one of the FMNs with the right to vote are present – except for amendments to the Statutes. If the required quorum is not met, the FMNs present can decide to nevertheless proceed and hold the meeting, but any decision taken during such meeting will be valid only if it is confirmed at the next General Assembly.

Requests for an Extraordinary General Assembly must be addressed in writing to the President.

Extraordinary meetings shall be subject to the same procedure as that for ordinary meetings. Only the convening and the dispatching of documentation differ accordingly. Similarly, questions to be examined may only be those which motivated the convening of the extraordinary meetings.

The ordinary General Assembly shall take place once per annum and shall be convened by written notice of the President at least 60 (sixty) days prior to the date of the Assembly.

The convening notice must indicate the place, date and time of the General Assembly.

The Agenda drawn up by the Council and all pertinent documents must be sent to the FIM AFRICA members no later than 20 (twenty) days prior to the date of the General Assembly.

13.5 Postponement, Adjournment, Re-convening of General Assembly

Should it be necessary, for any reason whatsoever, to postpone, adjourn or re-convene the General Assembly, then:

- 13.5.1 the resumed General Assembly shall take place on the 21st day after the date of the original meeting;
- 13.5.2 the resumed General Assembly shall take place at the same time of day and at the same venue, unless such venue is unavailable, in which event the FIM AFRICA Secretary General shall advise all members in writing of the address of the new venue no less than 10 days prior to the commencement of the re- convened General Assembly;
- 13.5.3 the quorum for any re-convened General Assembly shall be the same as those set out in Art. 13.4 – at least one half plus one of the FMNs with the right to vote, being present;
- 13.5.4 no business shall be transacted at any adjourned general meeting other than the business left unfinished at the General Assembly which was adjourned.

13.6 Agenda

The Agenda shall include at least:

- Composition of the General Assembly
- Approval of the Minutes of the previous General Assembly
- Approval of the President's report presented in the name of the Council
- The Auditor's/Treasurer's report
- Approval of the Reports of the Vice Presidents
- Noting of the previous year's accounts as well as approval of interim accounts for current year
- Approval of the provisional budget for the coming year
- Working programme of the Council for the coming year
- Proposals from FIM AFRICA members

13.7 Proposals

Written proposals for the Agenda may be submitted by all FIM AFRICA members and shall reach the Secretary General no later than 30 days before the General Assembly.

All FIM AFRICA Members or bodies submitting proposals to the General Assembly must be given the opportunity to present them at the General Assembly.

13.8 Assembly Chairman

The Assembly should be chaired by the President or in his/her absence, by one of the Vice-Presidents appointed by Council.

Anyone who so requests will be given the floor. The Chairman may at his/her discretion limit the time allotted for individual speeches and/or presentations.

13.9 Minutes

The Minutes of the General Assembly shall be prepared by the Secretary General and approved by the President. Within 30 days after the conclusion of the meeting, they shall be sent to the members of the Council and to the Secretary Generals of the FIM AFRICA Members, who shall be responsible for distributing them to their own delegates. Any request for correction must be received by the FIM AFRICA Secretary General in writing within 30 days following the issue of the Minutes. Any query arising from the Minutes will be decided by the Council at its next meeting.

13.10 Voting

Except, when a qualified majority is required in the Statutes, decisions will be taken with the simple majority of the valid votes cast.

Voting by electronic means for any General Assembly Agenda item is not allowed.

14. THE COUNCIL

14.1 Composition

The Council shall be composed of the President and the Vice Presidents, representing all regions in Africa, and having been elected by the General Assembly for 4 (four) years:

- 14.1.1 President
- 14.1.2 Vice President - Sporting Commission – Northern Region
- 14.1.3 Vice President – Treasurer
- 14.1.4 Vice President - Sporting Commission – Central/Southern Regions
- 14.1.5 Vice President – Medical and Safety Commission
- 14.1.6 Vice President – Environment Commission
- 14.1.7 Vice President – Women in Motorcycling Commission
- 14.1.8 Vice President – Leisure/Touring & Road Safety Commission

In the event of any FIM AFRICA member country having more than one individual represented on the Council, that FIM AFRICA member shall still only have one vote.

Upon the President's request, qualified persons may attend the Council meetings as observers, but without the right to vote.

The specific Power, Authority and duties of Council will be set out in the Terms of Reference for Council.

14.2 Term of Office

All Council members (including the President) may only serve a maximum of two 4 (four) year terms of office. In this Article any period less than a four year term shall be regarded as a full term.

Council members retiring at the end of their two 4 (four) year terms of office from their relevant positions on Council will, however, be eligible for election to serve two 4 (four) year terms of office in any other position than that held previously on Council.

14.3 Meetings and Quorum

The Council shall meet at least twice per annum.

The quorum for Council meetings is two thirds of its voting members. Decisions shall be taken by a simple majority of the valid votes cast. An abstention is not considered as a valid vote. In case of a tie, the President shall cast the deciding vote. Where a tie occurs and one or more FIM AFRICA member countries have more than one representative on the Council, the deciding vote shall be cast at the discretion of the balance of the Council members having singular representation.

The Council shall meet at the FIM AFRICA General Assembly. The dates of other Council meetings shall be decided by the Council.

14.4 Powers and Obligations

The Council shall have all powers that, according to the Statutes, are not explicitly reserved to the General Assembly or other bodies of the FIM AFRICA with regard to the administration and management of the FIM AFRICA as well as its authority and obligations, and in particular:

- 14.4.1 The Council is empowered to manage and direct the FIM AFRICA in accordance with the Statutes of the FIM and these Statutes;
- 14.4.2 It shall ensure the implementation of decisions taken by the General Assembly and take steps, on its own initiative, to promote and develop all forms of motorcycling (sport as well as non-sporting) in Africa in accordance with these Statutes, the By-Laws and the Terms of Reference of all FIM AFRICA bodies;
- 14.4.3 It shall study and forward the proposals made by the Commissions to the General Assembly unless otherwise stated in these Statutes;
- 14.4.4 The Council shall create and dissolve the Commissions responsible for the management and organisation of the different disciplines;
- 14.4.5 Conclude contracts;
- 14.4.6 It shall decide upon the acceptance of any donations or bequests, open bank accounts and take decisions concerning the investment of funds or revenue.
- 14.4.7 It shall ensure the implementation of decisions taken by the General Assembly;
- 14.4.8 The Council may appoint experts or consultants to assist it and/or the Commissions in their respective tasks, and/or projects in instances where Council or Commission members lack such expertise, experience and/or knowledge;
- 14.4.9 The meetings of the Council are normally closed meetings. However, when the subject under discussion directly concerns an FMN, an officer of the FIM AFRICA or an Associated Member, the Chairman may, with the approval of the majority of the members, allow the individual to be present in order to state his/her views - but without voting rights.

14.5 Conflicts of interest and/or loyalty

Council members must at all times remain neutral, bearing in mind that they represent all FIM AFRICA Federations, and not the FMN who nominated him/her to the position.

Any Council member who has a conflict of interest, and/or loyalty either financial or personal in any proposal that is put before a meeting of Council members, must declare that conflict of interest, and/or loyalty and must leave the meeting and not seek to influence debate on the proposal, nor vote on the proposal. In the case of any challenge to a person being eligible to vote on any matter, the President will take a decision.

14.6 Proposals and Agenda

Proposals for the Council Agenda must reach the Secretary General no later than 20 days prior to the date of the meeting. The Agenda shall be sent to the Council members by the Secretary General and reach them no later than 15 days prior to the meeting, confirming the date and the venue.

14.7 Minutes

The Minutes of the meetings shall be prepared by the Secretary General and approved by the President. Within 30 days after the conclusion of the meetings, they shall be sent to the Council members. Any request for correction must be received by the Secretary General within 30 days following the issue of the Minutes. Any query arising from the Minutes will be decided by the Council at its next meeting.

15. COMMISSIONS

- 15.1 The Sporting Commission (Central/Southern Africa)
- 15.2 The Sporting Commission (Northern Africa)
- 15.3 The Medical and Safety Commission
- 15.4 The Environment Commission
- 15.5 The Women in Motorcycling Commission
- 15.6 The Leisure/Touring & Road Safety Commission

15.7 Composition

Each Commission shall be chaired by a Vice-President elected by the General Assembly, who shall be a Council member.

The composition of Commissions will be set out in the Terms of Reference of the Commission.

Each FIM AFRICA member country is permitted to have more than one delegate on a Commission, but in this instance, that country will still only be entitled to one vote.

15.8 Term of Office

All Commission members (excluding the President) may only serve a maximum of two 4 (four) year terms of office. In this Article any period less than a four year term shall be regarded as a full term.

Commission members retiring at the end of their two 4 (four) year terms of office from their relevant positions in the Commission will, however, be eligible for election to serve as a member for a further two 4 (four) year terms on one of the other Commissions within the CONU or to remain on their current Commission for a further 4 (four) year term of office, if so appointed by their FMN and approved by Council.

15.9 Powers

Each Commission shall appoint Working Groups deemed to be necessary to fulfil the duties stipulated in the Commission's Terms of Reference.

15.10 Meetings

The Commissions shall meet annually but by no later than March of that year. All other urgent matters will be discussed via electronic means, conference call or Skype.

Should the Chairman of a Commission consider it impossible to resolve any urgent matter via conference call or Skype, written approval must be obtained from Council to hold an additional meeting. At least 7 (seven) days' notice is required for any urgent meeting.

15.11 Agenda

At least 15 days prior to the meeting, the Chairman of the Working Group shall send an agenda of the relevant Commission to all Commission members as well as the Secretary General containing all the questions to be dealt with based on the proposals received from the different Working Groups.

15.12 Conflict of interest and/or loyalty

Commission members must at all times remain neutral, bearing in mind that they represent all FIM AFRICA Federations, and not the FMN who nominated him/her to the position.

Any Commission member who has a conflict of interest, and/or loyalty either financial or personal in any proposal that is put before a Commission meeting, must declare that conflict of interest, and/or loyalty and must leave the meeting and not seek to influence debate on the proposal, nor vote on the proposal. In the case of any challenge to a person being eligible to vote on any matter, the person chairing the meeting will take a decision.

15.13 Proposals

All proposals of the Commissions must be approved by the Council, including questions of safety or issues which are of utmost importance to the FIM AFRICA.

15.14 Minutes

The Chairman of each Commission shall appoint a Secretary who will be responsible for completing the Minutes of the meetings.

The respective Chairmen will be responsible for ensuring that Minutes of their meetings are produced within 15 days from the date of their meetings and are sent to the Secretary General who is responsible for forwarding these minutes to the Secretary Generals of all FIM AFRICA Members, who in turn, are then responsible for distributing them to their own delegates as a matter of priority.

16. SPORTING COMMISSION

The Sporting Commission consists of the FIM AFRICA Sporting Vice President (Northern) and the Sporting Vice President (Central/Southern), and the Chairmen of the various Sporting Working Groups.

It is responsible for establishing general guidelines for the realisation of the sporting aims and initiatives of the FIM AFRICA.

The Composition of the Sporting Commission will be set out in the Commission's Terms of Reference.

17. MEDICAL AND SAFETY COMMISSION

It is recommended that the Chairman of the Medical Commission is a qualified and registered medical practitioner, and having adequate Negligence Insurance.

The Composition of the Medical Commission will be set out in the Commission's Terms of Reference.

18. ENVIRONMENT COMMISSION

The Environment Commission consists of the FIM AFRICA Environment Vice President, the Chairman of the Working Group and the members of this Working Group.

The Composition of the Environment Commission will be set out in the Commission's Terms of Reference.

19. WOMEN IN MOTORCYCLING COMMISSION

The Women in Motorcycling Commission consists of the FIM AFRICA Women in Motorcycling Vice President, the Chairperson of the Working Group and the members of this Working Group.

The Composition of the Women in Motorcycling Commission will be set out in the Commission's Terms of Reference.

20. LEISURE/TOURING AND ROAD SAFETY COMMISSION

The Leisure/Touring and Road Safety Commission consists of the FIM AFRICA Leisure/Touring and Road Safety Vice President, the Chairman of the Working Group and the members of this Working Group.

The Composition of the Leisure/Touring and Road Safety Commission will be set out in the Commission's terms of Reference.

21. THE WORKING GROUPS

Each of the Commissions mentioned above consist of Working Groups which are created by and subordinate to their respective Commissions. They meet on request of their Commission President or on their own initiative in consultation with their Commission President and shall deal with all matters established and deemed to be necessary. All members are entitled to one vote.

If there is only one Working Group, or no Working Group for a specific Commission, the Vice President of the Commission concerned will make all decisions.

The Working Groups are chaired by one member of its respective Commission and should constitute at least 4 (four) members (including the Chairman).

For a meeting of a Working Group to take place, there must be a quorum of at least 3 members. The members of the Working Groups are proposed by the FIM AFRICA members and appointed by the Council.

At least 15 days before a meeting, the Chairman of a Working Group shall send the convening notice and an agenda which contains all the questions to be dealt with to all Working Group members, to the Chairman of the respective Commission, and to the FIM AFRICA Secretary General.

The relevant Chairmen of the Working Groups shall be responsible for ensuring that Minutes of the Working Group meetings are produced within 15 days from the date of the meeting and are sent to the Working Group members and to the Secretary General - who is responsible for distributing these minutes immediately to all Council members and to arrange for the posting of same on the CONU's website.

21.1 The Working Groups of the Sporting Commission

The following Working Groups may be created for this Commission:

- Motocross/Supercross/Supermoto Working Group
- Enduro/CrossCountry Rallies Working Group
- Road Racing/Vintage & Veteran/Drag Racing Working Group
- Trials Working Group

Details of the Composition, Duties, Responsibilities and Authority of the Working Groups of the Sporting Commission will be set out in the Terms of Reference of this Commission.

21.2 The Working Group of the Medical and Safety Commission

The Working Group of this Commission shall inform the Commission regarding all medical and safety matters, at all times bearing in mind the needs, benefits and conditions of the African Continent.

Details of the Duties, Responsibilities and Authority of the Working Group of the Medical and Safety Commission will be set out in the Terms of Reference of this Commission.

21.3 The Working Group of the Environment Commission

The Working Group of this Commission shall inform the Commission regarding all environmental matters, at all times bearing in mind the needs, benefits and conditions of the African Continent.

Details of the Duties, Responsibilities and Authority of the Working Group of the Environment Commission will be set out in the Terms of Reference of this Commission.

21.4 The Working Group of the Women in Motorcycling Commission

The Working Group of this Commission shall inform the Commission regarding all matters relating to women in motorcycling, at all times bearing in mind the different cultures and religions within the African Continent.

Details of the Duties, Responsibilities and Authority of the Working Group of the Women in Motorcycling Commission will be set out in the Terms of Reference of this Commission.

21.5 The Working Group of the Leisure/Touring and Road Safety Commission

The Working Group of this Commission shall inform the Commission regarding all leisure, touring and road safety matters, at all times bearing in mind the needs, benefits and conditions of the African Continent.

Details of the Duties, Responsibilities and Authority of the Working Group of the Leisure/Touring and Road Safety Commission will be set out in the Terms of Reference of this Commission.

22. OFFICERS OF THE FIM AFRICA

22.1 The President

The President has the powers and obligations as defined in the Statutes. S/he has overall responsibility for the general management of the FIM AFRICA. S/he must ensure that the functioning of the FIM AFRICA conforms to the spirit of its foundation, these Statutes, the By-Laws and other documents and requirements of the FIM, and that the decisions of the General Assembly – as well as those of the FIM - are implemented.

In urgent cases and after consultation with the Vice Presidents, s/he may take any decision that s/he deems necessary in order to safeguard the interests of the FIM AFRICA. Any such decision and/or action must immediately be submitted to the Council for formal approval.

In the event of a legal dispute brought/instituted against the FIM AFRICA by any party/parties, the President will act as representative of the FIM AFRICA and have the power and authority to appoint a qualified legal advisor to defend the FIM AFRICA, providing all relevant information and documentation to the legal representative – but without accepting and/or incurring any direct or indirect legal responsibility as a person, or on behalf of the FIM AFRICA. Should the President be unable to represent the FIM AFRICA insofar as liaising with the appointed legal advisor, s/he may delegate such powers to other members of the Council.

S/he may attend any meetings of the FIM AFRICA Commissions, but without voting rights.

22.2 The Vice-Presidents

The Vice-Presidents are responsible, together with the President and the Secretary General, for the administration and management of the FIM AFRICA as defined in the Statutes. Each Vice-President may be designated by the Council to carry out a specific task.

The Vice-President Sporting (North) shall replace the President in the case of the absence or momentary impediment of the latter.

If neither the President nor the Vice-President (North) are present, the Treasurer shall be in charge.

22.3 The Treasurer

The Treasurer shall together with the President, be responsible to the General Assembly and under the supervision of the Council, for the management of the funds of the FIM AFRICA and their utilisation.

S/he shall prepare, the annual budget according to the instructions laid down by the Council, the budgetary standards, and the requirements of the FIM regarding the utilisation of any subsidies and/or grants received from the FIM.

At the end of the financial year s/he shall ensure that the accounts and the balance sheet for the year are approved by Council before being submitted to the appointed auditors for auditing, and to the General Assembly for noting.

S/he signs jointly with the President all documents which contain a financial engagement or obligation for the FIM AFRICA. If the Treasurer is not available, s/he shall be represented by the Secretary General.

22.4 The Commission Presidents

The Presidents of the Commissions (FIM AFRICA Vice-Presidents), shall be elected by the General Assembly from among their members. They are responsible for the working of their Commissions and Commission Working Groups for the progress of the tasks assigned to them.

The Commission President may provide the interpretation of a rule that concerns a matter within their competence. In such cases, they shall inform, by way of the Secretary General, the Council, the Commission members concerned, and the FMN's of their interpretation.

22.5 The Chairmen of the Working Groups

The Chairmen of the Working Groups are appointed (as set out in the relevant Terms of Reference documents) for a period of 4 (four) years, subject to approval by the Council. They are responsible for the management of their Working Group and for the progress of the tasks assigned to them.

22.6 The Secretary General

The Secretary General is responsible for all administrative activities and day-to-day matters of the FIM AFRICA, and is appointed by Council, upon the proposal of the President, for a period of 4 (four) years.

The Secretary General is accountable in the first instance to the President, and through him/her to the Council for necessary measures to implement the decisions taken by all bodies of the FIM AFRICA.

S/he is a member without a voting right of the Council.

S/he is ultimately responsible for the publication of the decisions of all FIM AFRICA bodies, and the distribution of the Minutes of all meetings within the deadlines set out in these Statutes.

It is the duty of the Secretary General to achieve co-ordination between the Secretary Generals of the FIM AFRICA members.

In order to enable the Secretary General to carry out his/her duties in an efficient manner, it is compulsory for him/her to receive copies of all correspondence from, to and between the different bodies and Officers of the FIM AFRICA.

23. CALL FOR NOMINATIONS AND DURATION OF OFFICE

- 23.1 With the convening notice for the General Assembly, the FIM AFRICA members shall receive a notice of vacant positions.
- 23.2 The FIM AFRICA members shall send their nominations in writing to the Secretary General at least 30 (thirty) days before the date of the General Assembly.
- 23.3 Nominations must be submitted on the Official Nomination Form distributed by the Secretary General, and bear the official stamp and signature of the President or Chairman of the FIM AFRICA member submitting the nomination. Should an FIM AFRICA member appoint a member of its board/council to sign Nomination Forms, the President of the relevant FMN must confirm such appointment to the Secretary General in writing on an official letterhead of the FMN concerned.
- 23.4 The term of office of all elected/appointed office bearers shall be 4 (four) years, all persons being eligible for re-election or re-appointment as set out in the various Terms of Reference documents for all FIM AFRICA bodies.
- 23.5 In case of interim elections or appointments during a 4 (four) year term of office to fill a casual vacancy, the candidate shall be elected or appointed only for the remaining period.
- 23.6 Elected or appointed delegates will take up office immediately upon election at the General Assembly.
- 23.7 A candidate who is put forward for a position of Vice President for the first time must be present at the relevant General Assembly.
- 23.8 A member not attending two consecutive meetings without adequate reason, or who fails to fulfil his/her duties as set out in the relevant Terms of Reference document, shall be deemed to have resigned from the respective body/position.

24. PREMATURE VACANCIES

The FIM AFRICA members shall be immediately informed by the President of any vacancy occurring in the Council, Commissions and Working Groups following death, resignation or withdrawal of a mandate.

Any premature vacancy on Council shall remain vacant until the next General Assembly – or until an Extra-Ordinary General Assembly convened by Council. Council may also decide to appoint the Chairman of the relevant Working Group to act as the relevant interim Vice President until the next General Assembly for the sake of continuity.

Any premature vacancy on one of the Working Groups will either remain vacant until the next General Assembly, or an Extra-Ordinary General Assembly or – for the sake of continuity – Council may call for nominations to fill the vacant position. Should the mandate of the Chairman of a Working Group be withdrawn by his/her FMN, the relevant Vice-President of the Commission concerned shall appoint another delegate as interim Chairman until the next General Assembly.

25. VOTING AND ELECTIONS

25.1 General Procedure

For all bodies, only valid votes shall be registered as votes cast. Abstentions, blank and void votes or ballot sheets shall be deducted before the votes are counted. The necessary quorum shall be established on the basis of votes remaining.

Ballot sheets shall not be considered as valid when they contain any comment or marking not related to the subject to be decided upon. This requirement and the voting procedure must be clearly defined by the Chairman of the General Assembly.

25.2 Assembly

Elections of persons shall take place at the FIM AFRICA General Assembly and require the absolute majority (half + 1 vote) of all valid votes cast – even in instances where only one candidate has been nominated to fill a vacancy.

Voting by proxy is not allowed (also refer to Art. 13.3)

For decisions, voting shall be by a show of hands or by a roll call of the members attending the meetings, unless a secret ballot has been asked for by one of the members.

For elections, voting shall be carried out by secret ballot.

In the event of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a secret ballot, a second round of voting will take place.

Prior to the second round of voting, each candidate will be afforded the opportunity to address members, providing details of his/her past experience and qualifications.

25.3 Council

Membership of all FIM AFRICA bodies is personal. Therefore, delegates elected or appointed to the Council will have voting rights during Council meetings as set out in Art. 14.1. Proxy votes are not allowed.

25.4 Commissions/Working Groups

Membership of all FIM AFRICA bodies is personal. Therefore, delegates elected or appointed to these bodies will have voting rights during meetings of these bodies as set out in Art. 21. Votes by proxy are not allowed.

For any matter which has to be voted on, the decision shall be reached by a simple majority of the valid votes cast unless a qualified majority is required according to the Statutes. If there is a tie, the proposal shall be rejected.

Voting shall be by a show of hands or by a roll call of the members attending the meetings, unless a secret ballot has been asked for by one of the members.

26. QUORUM IN MEETINGS OF THE COMMISSIONS AND WORKING GROUPS

In order to take decisions, meetings of the Commissions and Working Groups must have a quorum (half plus one of the voting members must be present at the meeting in question) or 3 (three) members in the case of Working Groups as set out in Art. 21.

27. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

27.1 Authority

The General Assembly is the supreme authority of FIM AFRICA. It may approve, reject, alter or postpone any proposal submitted after taking into account the interests of FIM AFRICA and its own general policy. Deliberations and discussions take place in accordance with the procedures laid down in these Statutes.

All decisions of the General Assembly enter into force immediately (also refer to Art. 13.2).

The ordinary General Assembly shall take place annually at such date, time and location as will be determined by Council.

Council may convene an Extra-Ordinary General Assembly if it deems this necessary.

Council must convene an Extra-Ordinary General Assembly if at least 33% of FMNs submit such a request with supporting arguments.

The General Assembly shall have the following authority in particular:

- a) To determine, on a proposal from Council, the strategic framework and general policy of FIM AFRICA in all its areas of activity;
- b) To approve, where necessary, the Minutes of the preceding meeting;
- c) To approve the annual report of Council; to note the audited financials and auditors report for the previous year and to discharge Council of responsibility after having duly read said financials and report;
- d) To approve the annual budget presented by Council;
- e) To adopt and amend the Statutes and By-Laws and to note the Guidelines for Event and Fees and Allowance agreed upon by Council;
- f) To elect the President and Council members
- g) To examine and, if appropriate, reach a decision on the proposals submitted by the President to Council;
- h) To take decisions on the proposals received from FMNs and on such other matters as are on the meeting agenda;
- i) To examine, and, where necessary, reach a decision on a motion of censure and/or the removal of a person from office;
- j) To appoint Honorary Members;
- k) To create new bodies and/or dissolve Commissions of FIM AFRICA as proposed by Council;
- l) To appoint scrutineers to supervise a vote or to conduct the elections and to count the ballots at the General Assembly;

27.2 Voting and Elections

Independent scrutineers will be appointed by the General Assembly in order to supervise the elections and count the votes.

Before the poll is open, the voting delegates shall receive their ballot sheets containing the names of all candidates standing for the respective body or post. The voting shall be carried out by deleting those candidates from the list who the voter does not wish to elect.

Ballot sheets shall not be considered as valid if they include names other than the candidates, contain more names than the vacant posts, or bear any marking permitting the recognition of the voter. Ballot sheets with all candidates' names deleted shall be regarded as abstention and therefore will not be counted.

If all vacancies have not been filled as a result of the first ballot, the following procedure will apply:

- a) The number of candidates who will take part in the second ballot, selected according to the number of votes obtained by each candidate, will be determined according to the following formula: - Number of vacant post(s), plus one.
- b) In case of an identical number of candidates and vacant posts after the first ballot, all candidates will take part in a second ballot.

In both cases, only the candidate(s) who has/have obtained the absolute majority of half plus 1 (rounded to the higher whole number) of the votes present, will be elected. There will be no third ballot and the remaining post(s) will remain vacant.

Ordinary General Assembly convened by Council. In the event that there would be more than one post to fill during the General Assembly or Extra-Ordinary General Assembly in question, the candidate(s) having obtained the least number of votes will terminate the mandate(s) prematurely vacated.

After the elections, the Chairman shall announce the results indicating the total number of votes cast, the number of abstentions as well as the number of void and valid votes. Furthermore, s/he shall announce the number of votes on which the quorum is based as well as the voting result for each of the candidates.

The signed scrutineers' results shall be preserved, but the actual voting papers shall be destroyed immediately after the closing of the respective meeting of the General Assembly or Extra-Ordinary General Assembly, except where the result is challenged. Any such protest must be made in writing and presented to the President before the closing of the relevant meeting of the General Assembly or Extra-Ordinary General Assembly.

For all bodies, only valid votes shall be regarded as votes cast. Abstentions, blank and void votes or ballot sheets shall be deducted before the votes are counted. The necessary quorum shall be established on the basis of votes remaining.

28. ELECTION PROCEDURE

28.1 Nomination of Candidates:

The candidates for election must be put forward by their own Federation. The candidates for election must have the nationality of the Federation that presents their candidature, or be a permanent resident in this Federation's country.

A candidate nominated for a first mandate as well as candidates who are available for re-election, must be present at the General Assembly meeting.

Only FIM AFRICA members whose services have not been suspended by either the FIM or FIM AFRICA may nominate members to serve on the various FIM AFRICA Commissions and Working Groups.

In the event of an FIM AFRICA country failing to pay any fees which may be due to FIM AFRICA, the member so nominated by the FIM AFRICA member and elected to a post, shall immediately lose his/her position on the FIM AFRICA Commission or Working Group to which s/he was elected/appointed.

In the case of an elected Commission President (FIM AFRICA Vice President) - Including the Treasurer - whose Federation fails to comply with the requirements laid down in these Statutes, his/her position will automatically be assumed by the delegate who obtained the second highest number of votes at the General Assembly during the election.

An elected/appointed official may not simultaneously hold more than one office within FIM AFRICA.

All candidates to a post on a Sporting Commission and its Working Groups must be holders of a valid FIM or FIM AFRICA licence for Clerk of the Course, Referee, Sporting or Technical Stewards (of the discipline concerned), during their period of office.

28.2 Procedure to be followed with regard to candidatures for vacant posts:

60 (sixty) days prior to the date of the General Assembly, Council – through the Secretary General - will advise all FMNs of the vacant posts.

Each FMN may present only one candidate for each post vacant. In any year a person can only be nominated by an FMN as a candidate for one position.

Such nominations must be made on the prescribed form and within the stipulated period by way of registered mail, telefax, or e-mail. However, all Nominations submitted must bear the official stamp and signature of the President or Chairman of the FIM AFRICA member.

The list of candidates will be closed 30 (thirty) days prior to the start of the General Assembly. The list of candidatures shall be sent to the FMNs by the Secretary General immediately after the closing date, either by telefax or e-mail. It is the responsibility of each FMN who does not receive a list of candidates from the Secretary General within 5 (five) days from the closing date of nominations, to enquire in writing (telefax or e-mail) from the Secretary General whether the list has been sent, and to confirm non-receipt of the list distributed by the Secretary General. In all such instances, the Secretary General will – within 2 (two) working days from the date of receipt of the written enquiry - send a further copy of the list to the FIM AFRICA member concerned.

A delegate proposed as a candidate for a position other than the one s/he holds at the time of nominations, the mandate of which has not yet expired, must immediately resign from that position and his/her resignation will be effective on the day on which the elections take place at the General Assembly.

29. MOTION OF NO CONFIDENCE AND WITHDRAWAL OF MANDATE

Any member of an FIM AFRICA body who does not fulfil his/her duty correctly or satisfactorily, can be subjected to a motion of no confidence (which will be voted on by the relevant body). Similarly, any member who does not comply with the rules of the FIM AFRICA when carrying out his/her duties for the FIM AFRICA, may be dismissed from his/her mandate.

An FIM AFRICA Member may withdraw any mandate given to a delegate. Such withdrawal, which will be effective immediately, must be made in writing, signed by the President or Chairman of the FIM AFRICA Member concerned.

The following procedure will apply for the introduction of a motion of no confidence:

- The motion of no confidence, with adequate supporting documentation, shall be submitted by an FIM AFRICA member or members of the Council. It must be received by the Secretary General at least 40 (forty) days before the date fixed for the General Assembly.
- The President will ensure that this motion together with the relevant documentation received, is included on the Agenda of the General Assembly.
- When examining the motion of no confidence within the General Assembly, the body or member that submitted it, must present its case with supporting arguments.
- The parties confronted with a motion of no confidence or their representatives, shall have the right to defence by using any arguments that may be deemed necessary.
- If the motion of no confidence is maintained, the matter shall be put to a secret ballot.
- For a motion of no confidence to be adopted, it must obtain a two-third majority of all the valid votes cast within the relevant body (General Assembly or Council).
- As soon as a motion of no confidence is adopted, the person(s) involved, will lose his/her/their official status or title.
- Any elected or appointed delegate who does not attend two consecutive meetings of the body to which s/he is elected or appointed, except for reasons accepted as valid by the Council, will irrevocably forfeit his/her term of office. In the case of an elected member, his/her position will be filled at the following General Assembly or Extra-Ordinary General Assembly.
- A motion of no confidence cannot be instituted against a member holding an honorary position within FIM AFRICA.

30. STATUTES AND ALTERATIONS TO THE STATUTES

The Statutes may only be amended by a resolution of the General Assembly, such resolution being valid if it attains at least two thirds of the votes of the FIM AFRICA members present at the General Assembly. Any amendment to these Statutes is subject to approval of the FIM Board of Directors and will only become valid once the amendment(s) have been approved by the FIM in writing.

Where these Statutes (or By-Laws) are silent in respect of any matter, the FIM Statutes and By-Laws will apply.

31. BY-LAWS AND CODES

The FIM AFRICA Council will compile By-Laws, which may include the rules and protocol applicable for the organisation of the FIM AFRICA General Assembly, procedure regarding FIM AFRICA awards and the protocol to be observed at official ceremonies of the FIM AFRICA. They must be approved by the General Assembly (either at the annual General Assembly, an Extra-Ordinary General Assembly or via electronic vote) with a majority half plus one of the votes cast, upon the proposal of the Council.

All votes cast electronically, will be kept for record purposes.

In principle, FIM rules will apply in all instances, except if Council agrees that it is impossible to implement such rules for logistical and/or other acceptable reasons.

32. CONTRADICTION BETWEEN THE STATUTES AND ANY OTHER RULES

In the event of any contradiction between an Article of the Statutes and another FIM AFRICA rule, the statutory rule will prevail.

33. FINANCIAL MATTERS

33.1 Budgetary and Accounting Standards

The economic and administrative activity of the FIM AFRICA shall be governed by the annual budget.

In order to facilitate the work of the Treasurer when drawing up the annual budget, the Council shall outline the policy that the FIM AFRICA shall pursue in the following year.

Each year, the Treasurer shall prepare a draft of the budget for the following year. The draft budget shall forecast in detail the income and expenditure of the FIM AFRICA for the year in question.

The draft budget shall be accompanied by a concise explanation of all expected income and expenditure. It shall make comparisons between the budget of the current year and the results of the previous year.

The draft budget shall be sent by the Treasurer to the members of the Council for consideration at least 45 (forty-five) days prior to the first day of the annual General Assembly. It shall also be distributed to all FIM AFRICA members by the Secretary General as part of the documentation of the General Assembly no less than 30 (thirty) days prior to the first day of the annual General Assembly.

33.2 Management of FIM AFRICA Capital and Funds

The negotiable securities of the FIM AFRICA forming its capital and funds shall be deposited in the name of the CONU in one or more banks registered in a country/countries approved by the General Assembly.

For daily management, the Secretary General may withdraw cash or make necessary payments from the account following written confirmation from the President to withdraw cash and/or make the necessary payments. Details of payments made from the account, as well as monthly financial management accounts will be submitted to Council by the President.

33.3 End of Year Accounts

The accounts for the results of the year's financial activity and the balance sheet shall be examined by Council by no later than March each year, prior to being sent to the Auditors.

The audited financial accounts must be distributed to Council either by the President or the Treasurer immediately on completion of the audit, accompanied by the following:

- The current budget in relation to the results of the accounts and the balance sheet as at 31 December
- The list of debtors and creditors, indicating the corresponding amounts.

In addition, the inventory indicating any assets must be available with the Secretary General for inspection.

The Council, after having examined the balance sheet and supporting documents together with the report of the Auditors, shall submit the audited financials (via the President) to the FIM by no later than 31 May each year, and to all FIM AFRICA members at the same time.

33.4 Auditors

Independent auditors shall be appointed by the General Assembly each year at the General Assembly, and the FIM is fully authorised to appoint an additional auditor at any time it deems necessary.

The Vice-President – Treasurer shall present the annual audited report for the previous year to the Assembly for noting, as well as the budget for the following year for approval by the General Assembly.

Besides the duties established in the Statutes, the auditors are authorised to monitor the cash accounts at any time.

33.5 Results

Any surplus income over expenditure at the end of a financial year shall automatically be transferred into Call Accounts to ensure that maximum interest is earned. If the final results reflect a deficit, the Council must propose a way in which to absorb this deficit, to the General Assembly.

33.6 Settlement of Accounts

Each FIM AFRICA Member must have fulfilled its financial obligations to the CONU at least 14 (fourteen) days before the opening of the General Assembly, in order to have voting rights.

33.7 Grants for FIM AFRICA Activities

Details of Grants (such as reimbursement for attending the General Assembly; competitors' travel allowances) will be determined by Council (taking into account the financial situation of FIM AFRICA at the time) and set out in the

FIM AFRICA's By-Laws, Event Guidelines and Fees and Allowances. All such Grants will be reflected in the annual budget submitted to the General Assembly.

34. DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE STATUTES

These Statutes – and any future amendments to the Statutes – will become effective after adoption by the General Assembly and upon approval of the FIM Board of Directors.

35. DISSOLUTION

The FIM has the sole authority to dissolve FIM AFRICA.

BY-LAWS

(Including Guidelines for Events, Protests, Disciplinary Committee, Appeals and Courts)

1. FIM AFRICA CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS

A minimum of three participating FMNs is required for an FIM AFRICA Championship event to qualify for Championship status.

1.1 Inscription of Championship dates on FIM AFRICA calendar

Championship dates for inscription on the FIM Calendar for the following year must be submitted and confirmed at the annual FIM AFRICA Meeting of Commissions, and must be submitted in writing to all Council members by latest end August of each year.

1.2 Event Regulations

Draft Supplementary Regulations for a FIM AFRICA Championship event must be submitted to the Secretary General no less than 12 (twelve) weeks prior to the scheduled date of the event. (Refer to Art. 3 - "Fines and Penalties" of these By-Laws).

On receipt of the draft event regulations, the Secretary General will immediately forward same to the relevant Commission Chairman (i.e. Motocross or Cross Country) or in their absence, the relevant Vice President : Sporting Commission, who will be responsible for approving and returning his comments and any required amendments to the regulations, to the Secretary General within 10 (ten) days after receipt

The Secretary General will issue the Organising Permit for the event and forward same to the host FMN via e-mail within 2 (two) days following receipt of the approved regulations from the relevant Commission Chairman and/or Vice President Sporting Commission.

1.3 Track / Venue Preparation

Motocross/Supermoto track preparation and Cross Country and Enduro routes must conform to FIM and FIM AFRICA specifications unless special written approval is obtained from the FIM AFRICA Vice President : Sporting Commission for the region concerned.

The host FMN/Club is responsible for the costs of track preparation, route finding/checking costs, event expenses and the programme.

1.4 Motocross / Supermoto / Cross Country/Enduro / Track / Route Inspections

1.4.1 Once the date of the event has been confirmed, two tentative dates must be arranged with the Track Inspector (appointed by the Vice President : Sporting Commission for the region concerned), allowing sufficient time for any alterations that may have to be carried out, in which case the track will need to be re-inspected a second time. A written Track Inspection Report must be completed by the Track Inspector and must be submitted to the relevant Vice President : Sporting Commission; the host FMN; the organising club, and the Chairman of the relevant Commission no later than 3 (three) days following the inspection. A copy of the Track Inspection Report must also be sent to the Secretary General for record purposes.

The Track Inspector's decision is final but in the event of a dispute between the host FMN/organising club and the Track Inspector, the matter must be referred to the Vice President : Sporting and the Chairman of the relevant Commission for a decision, following consultation with the Track Inspector. No event will be allowed to take place unless the track has been approved by the Track Inspector – or in the case of a dispute as set out above, by the relevant Vice President : Sporting Commission. Minor changes to the track can be made once the Jury President, Race Director and Jury Members arrive.

1.4.2 FIM AFRICA will only be responsible for the airfare and Subsistence Allowance of the Track Inspector. The host FMN (or club) is responsible for the accommodation, meals and transport of the Track Inspector. (Refer to Fees and Allowances Schedule).

1.5 Sponsorship

The onus is on the host FMNR (or club) to raise sufficient revenue to organise and host the event. FIM AFRICA does not guarantee to provide any financial support for any event.

1.6 Officials (Also refer to Fees and Allowances)

All officials are personally responsible for the payment of vaccinations/visas required for travel and these costs will not be covered by FIM AFRICA for any official.

Race Director:	All travel costs to/from the event are paid by FIM AFRICA
Jury President:	All travel costs to/from the event are paid by FIM AFRICA
Foreign Jury Member:	All travel costs to/from the event are paid by FIM AFRICA
Track/Route Inspector:	All travel costs to/from the event are paid by FIM AFRICA
Local Jury Member:	All travel costs are paid by the host FMN/Club

Local transport and accommodation costs for the Jury President, Foreign Jury member, Race Director, Track/Route Inspector, local Technical Steward, Environmental Steward, and local Jury Members (where applicable) must be arranged and paid by the host FMN/Club.

The host FMN/Club must provide officials with refreshments and meals free of charge. **Alternatively**, a Subsistence Allowance as set out in “Fees and Allowances” must be provided to each official by the host FMN/Club.

A competent Jury Secretary and a competent Event Secretary must be provided by the host FMN/Club – who will be responsible for all their expenses.

Where necessary, interpreters must be provided and paid for by the FMNR.

1.7 Customs Clearance of Motorcycles

If possible, the host FMN/Club should assist competitors with this. All costs to be confirmed with and paid for by the competitors directly.

Visiting teams/FMNs/Clubs are responsible for the export of the motorcycles from their own countries to the event and out of the host country on their return.

1.8 Transport for Competitors

If possible, local transport for competitors and their motorcycles arriving by air should be arranged by the host country. The cost of such transport must be borne by the competitors directly.

1.9 Competitors' Accommodation

If possible, the host FMN/Club should arrange hotel accommodation close to the venue and a special rate should be negotiated. All necessary information (rates, deposits, etc) and reservation details to be included in the Supplementary Regulations for the event. Competitors will be directly responsible for all their accommodation, meals and other costs.

1.10 Competition Licences

All competitors participating in an FIM AFRICA Championship event, must hold an FIM Annual Competition Licence available via the FIM Extranet (refer to “Fees and Allowances” schedule of this document).

1.11 Submission of Results, Officials' Reports, Jury Minutes, etc.

Full results (and entry lists) of all FIM AFRICA Championship events must be sent to the Secretary General within 3 (three) working days following the event.

All other Officials' Reports (i.e. Clerk of Course, Jury President, Environmental Steward and Medical Report – where applicable - must be sent to the Secretary General within 5 (five) working days following the event.

2 FIM AFRICA REGIONAL CHALLENGE / CUP / CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS

2.1 Inscription of Regional Challenge/ Cup / Championship Dates on FIM AFRICA Calendar

As per Art. 1.1 for FIM AFRICA Championship events above.

2.2 Track / Route Preparation

Motocross/Supernatural track preparation and cross country and enduro routes must conform to FIM or FIM AFRICA specifications unless special written approval is obtained from the FIM AFRICA Vice President: Sporting Commission for the region concerned.

The host FMN/Club is responsible for the costs of track preparation, route finding/checking costs, event expenses and the programme.

2.3 Event Regulations

Draft Supplementary Regulations for a FIM AFRICA Challenge / Cup event must be submitted to the Secretary General no less than 6 (six) weeks prior to the scheduled date of the event. (Refer to Art. 3 - “Fines and Penalties” of these By-Laws.

On receipt of the draft event regulations, the Secretary General will immediately forward same to the relevant Commission Chairman (i.e. Motocross or Cross Country) or in their absence, the relevant Vice President : Sporting Commission, who will be responsible for approving and returning his comments and any required amendments to the regulations, to the Secretary General within 10 (ten) days after receipt.

The Secretary General will issue the Organising Permit for the event and forward same to the host FMN via e-mail within 2 (two) days following receipt of the approved regulations from the relevant Commission Chairman/Vice President : Sporting Commission.

2.4 Motocross / Supermoto / Cross Country/Enduro Route Inspections

2.4.1 As per Art. 1.4.1 for FIM AFRICA Championship events above, if deemed necessary by the respective Commission Chairman or the relevant Vice President.

2.4.2 The host FMN/Club will be responsible for the airfare/travel costs, accommodation, meals and transport of the Track Inspector.

2.5 Sponsorship

As per 1.5 for FIM AFRICA Championship events above.

2.6 Officials

FIM AFRICA does not pay for the costs of any Officials for Challenge events and all such costs are for the direct account of the host FMN/Club.

2.7 Competition Licences

Competitors participating in any FIM AFRICA Challenge/Regional Championship/Cup event, must either hold an annual FIM Competition Licence, or a One Event FIM Competition Licence (per discipline) – All FIM Licences to be obtained via the FIM Extranet.

2.8 Competitors' Travel Allowance:

No travel allowance is paid by FIM AFRICA to competitors participating in any FIM AFRICA Challenge event and/or series.

2.9 SUBMISSION OF RESULTS, OFFICIALS' REPORTS, JURY MINUTES, ETC.

Full results (and entry lists) of all FIM AFRICA Challenge events must be sent to the Secretary General within 3 (three) working days following the event.

All other Officials' Reports (i.e. Clerk of Course, Jury President, Environmental Steward and Medical Report – where applicable - must be sent to the Secretary General within 5 (five) working days following the event.

Details for FIM AFRICA Road Racing, Trials, Speedway and Oval Racing will be published when these Championships are introduced.

3 FINES AND PENALTIES

3.1 Failure to host a FIM AFRICA Championship event inscribed on the FIM AFRICA Calendar, unless for “*force majeure*” or for a reason accepted by Council, will result in a fine of 10 (ten) times the permit fee being levied against the FMNR.

3.2 Failure to host a FIM AFRICA Challenge/Regional Championship/Cup event inscribed on the FIM AFRICA Calendar, will result in a fine of 5 (five) times the permit fee being levied against the FMNR.

3.3 Changing the date of a FIM AFRICA Championship event for reasons other than “*force majeure*” will result in a fine 5 (five) times the permit fee being levied against the FMNR. Any such change of date must be approved by the FIM AFRICA Council in writing.

3.4 Changing the date of a FIM AFRICA Challenge/Regional Championship/Cup event for reasons other than “*force majeure*” will result in a fine of double the permit fee being levied against the FMNR. Any such change of date must be approved by the FIM AFRICA Council in writing.

3.5 Late or non-submission of event documentation – for both FIM AFRICA Championship and FIM AFRICA Challenge/Regional Championship/Cup events (regulations, entry lists, results, Officials' reports, competitors details, etc.) - will result in a fine of double the permit fee being implemented against the FMNR. In addition, the FIM AFRICA Council may decide at their sole discretion, to levy an additional penalty against the FMNR.

- 3.6 In addition, the FIM AFRICA Council may impose additional penalties, such as:
 - 3.6.1 warnings
 - 3.6.2 fines
 - 3.6.3 time and/or point penalties
 - 3.6.4 disqualification
 - 3.6.5 withdrawal of Championship points
 - 3.6.6 suspension
 - 3.6.7 exclusion

4 PROTESTS AND APPEALS

The time limit for lodging a protest or appeal against a decision of Officials at an event, must be specified in the annual General Competition Rules (GCR's) for the category concerned, and repeated in the Supplementary Regulations (SR's) of individual events. Refer to "Fees and Allowances" for Protest and Appeal Fees.

5. DISCIPLINARY COMMITTEE, APPEALS AND COURTS

5.1 The Disciplinary Committee

The Council shall in the first instance deal with all disciplinary matters of a general nature, and with matters arising from events organised under the auspices of the FIM AFRICA and where applicable convene a Court of Enquiry, whose recommendations will be submitted to Council for consideration and implementation.

Any other disciplinary matters shall be decided by the Council in consultation with the relevant Commission or Working Group Chairman

5.2 Appeals/Arbitration

Any recourse to ordinary courts is excluded against final decisions rendered by jurisdictional bodies appointed by FIM AFRICA Council. Appeals against any FIM AFRICA appointed bodies, or the FIM AFRICA Council, will be referred by the FIM AFRICA Council to a panel of no less than 3 (three) qualified and competent Experts from 3 (three) different FMN member countries, approved by the FIM AFRICA Council.

For all matters of discipline, procedures laid down in the Disciplinary and Arbitration Code of the FIM will be followed *mutatis mutandis*.

5.3 Time Limits for lodging of an Appeal

5.3.1 Where an Appeal arises from a decision of the Stewards of the meeting, the formulated Appeal must be given in writing to such Stewards and the appropriate Appeal fee as laid down under "Fees and Allowances" within 1 (one) hour of the written and or verbal announcement of their decision. Such Appeal must be forwarded to the Secretary General within 48 (forty-eight) hours after having been lodged.

5.3.2 Where an Appeal arises from the decision of a tribunal, actions of or decisions of an FIM AFRICA Official, Committee/member or any other appeal not covered by 5.3.1 above, a formulated Appeal must be lodged with the Secretary General within 5 (five) days of the announcement of the decision/incident concerned.

5.3.3 With regard to both 5.3.1 and 5.3.2 above, the Appeal fee must be paid together or before the lodging of the Appeal, and any fine or costs imposed in respect of which the Appeal is lodged must be paid within 48 (forty-eight) hours after having been imposed.

5.4 Lodging an Appeal

To be admissible, the Appeal must be lodged with the Secretary General within 5 (five) days of the announcement of the decision or incident concerned. It is the responsibility of the Appellant to ensure related fees, fines and/or costs are deposited within the FIM Africa bank account within the permitted time frames as set out.

All Appeals must be in writing. They must at the very least specify briefly the decision appealed against and the grounds of the Appeal, the relevant rule numbers, be signed by the appellant and shall state the address to which communications must be sent.

5.5 Time Limits to be observed for Appeal Hearings

5.5.1 Council must convene an Appeal hearing not later than 15 (fifteen) days from the date of receipt of an official Appeal as contemplated in 5.3 above.

5.5.2 The body appointed by Council to hear the Appeal must be convened to examine an Appeal not later than 6 (six) weeks after the date on which the Appeal was received.

- 5.5.3 FIM Africa is based in the country of the President and the functions of administration including the holding of hearings, are carried out within that country. In this regard the Secretary General will give adequate notice of any hearing which will generally be 2 (two) weeks.

Every notice summoning an individual/s to a hearing shall state the capacity in which s/he/they is/are being required to attend. The hearing may proceed to judgement in default of appearance by any party or witness. Hearings are not public and are reserved for the parties and representatives of FIM Africa, FMN's, promoters, organisers and those directly involved in the hearing. The FIM Africa reserves the right to appoint practising Attorneys or Advocates in respect of any matter. Any decision and/ or dispute resulting from the outcome of any hearing of this body must in all instances be referred to the FIM CJI for resolution.

Note: The Disciplinary Committee may decide that the penalty or decision appealed against may be waived or, if it should so decide, the penalty may be mitigated or increased, but it shall not be empowered to order any competition to be re-run. Details of Appeal procedures are contained in the Disciplinary and Arbitration Code of the FIM

6. COUNCIL MEETINGS

Airfare/travel costs, and a maximum of 4 (four) nights' accommodation at a hotel of FIM AFRICA's choice, will be paid by FIM AFRICA for Council members and the Secretary General to attend Council meetings. Transport to and from the hotel to the Council meeting venue will be arranged and paid for by FIM AFRICA. Where possible, hire cars should be shared. Refer to "Fees and Allowances" schedule of this document for full details.

7. FIM AFRICA ANNUAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY

- 7.1 FIM AFRICA Council, the Secretary General and one delegate per FMN are expected to attend the annual FIM AFRICA General Assembly and relevant meetings.
- 7.2 Accommodation costs of delegates (as set out "Fees and Allowances") will be paid by FIM AFRICA on a bed and breakfast and lunch basis for a maximum of 4 (four) nights, unless Council has agreed – prior to the General Assembly – to pay for any additional nights where air travel make it impossible for delegates to only stay for four nights.
- 7.3 Delegates who decide to stay at a hotel other than the General Assembly venue, will only be reimbursed at the rate of the hotel where the General Assembly is held – and only on receipt of proof of payment of the hotel accommodation.
- 7.4 FMNs are responsible for the full accommodation costs of their delegates who fail to take up their hotel bookings. Delegates (excluding delegates from the host country) who are accommodated in private homes during the General Assembly, will be paid 50% of the standard General Assembly hotel rate.
- 7.4 Delegates who wish to hire cars during the General Assembly, will be directly responsible for all costs relating to such hire cars.
- 7.5 Incidentals such as telephone calls, taxi fares, meals not covered by FIM AFRICA, internet access, laundry, etc. will be for the direct account of the delegates/FMNs and will not be borne by either the host FMN or FIM AFRICA.

8 FIM AFRICA GENERAL ASSEMBLY GUIDELINES

Guidelines for the hosting of the annual FIM AFRICA General Assembly are available from the Secretary General and on the FIM AFRICA website.

9. FIM AFRICA COMMISSION OF MEETINGS

- 9.1 FIM AFRICA Council, Commission Chairmen, Working Group Chairmen and Commission Members as well as the Secretary General are expected to attend the annual FIM AFRICA Commission of Meetings. (Refer to Fee and Allowance schedule) regarding payment of travel for Commission Members.
- 9.2 Additional delegates may attend the Commission Meetings but all costs relating to their attendance (i.e. airfare/travel costs; transport to/from venue, accommodation, meals, etc.) will be for the direct account of their FMNs and all bookings will be done via their FMN.
- 9.3 Accommodation costs of delegates (as set out "Fees and Allowances") will be paid by FIM AFRICA on a bed and breakfast and lunch basis for a maximum of 1 (one) night, unless Council has agreed – prior to the Meeting – to pay for any additional nights where air travel may make it impossible for delegates to only stay for one night. Delegates who decide to stay at a hotel other than the Commission Meeting venue, will only be reimbursed at the rate of the hotel where the Commission Meetings are held – and only on receipt of proof of payment of the hotel accommodation.

- 9.4 FMNs are responsible for the full accommodation costs of their delegates who fail to take up their hotel bookings. Delegates (excluding delegates from the host country) who are accommodated in private homes during the General Assembly, will be paid 50% of the standard General Assembly hotel rate.
- 9.5 Delegates who wish to hire cars during the Commission Meeting, will be directly responsible for all costs relating to such hire cars.
- 9.6 Incidentals such as telephone calls, taxi fares, meals not covered by FIM AFRICA, internet access, laundry, etc. will be for the direct account of the delegates/FMNs and will not be borne by either the host FMN or FIMAFRICA.

10. FIM AFRICA SEMINARS

FIM AFRICA will pay the airfare for the instructor unless otherwise arranged with the benefitting FMN. The host FMN is responsible for all accommodation, meals and transport for the instructor.

The host FMN must provide, free of charge, a suitable venue, refreshments and meals for all persons attending the seminar. The host FMN can charge delegates attending the seminar who are not in possession of FIM Codes, the cost of downloading and printing these Codes from the FIM website.

Results of FIM AFRICA Seminars must be received by the FIM AFRICA Secretary General within 7 (seven) days after the Seminar.

9 FIM AFRICA SEMINARS

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