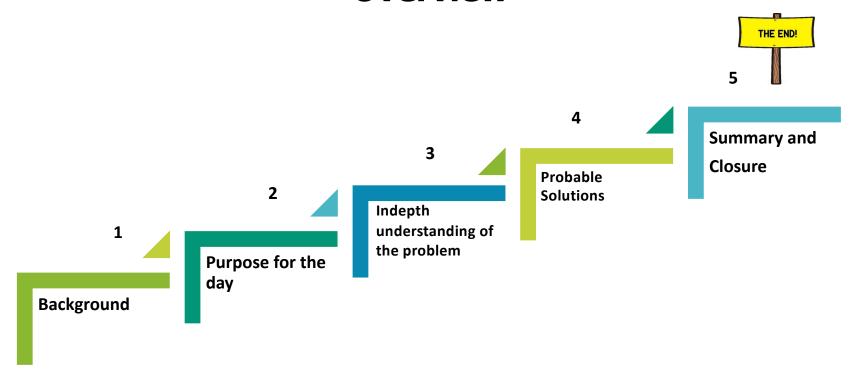


# CCG SYSTEMS: GRAP UPDATE 2019

PRESENTED BY: ZEUS MABOHO PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANT (SA)

#### **Overview**





## Who We Are..?





#### WHO WE ARE



- Established in the early 2000: CCG Systems formerly known as Camelsa Consulting Group.
- Established by former CFOs, Directors, CA(SA), Auditors, SCM Managers.
   Identifying the prospect of Technology in Finance & Accounting, Business
   Management and the urgent prospect of The Fourth Industrial Revolution.
- Key Business: Financial Accounting Auditing, Risk Management, Supply Chain and Contract Management and ERP System Implementation.
- Leading implementers of National Treasury
   Standardized Chart of Accounts, Budgeting and Reporting for Local Government

#### WHERE ARE WE?



MPUMALANGA

LESOTHO

EASTERN CAPE

#### Legend



- District Municipalities
- Government Department

NORTHERN CAPE

WESTERN CAPE

- Entity (Public)
- Water Board
- Sage VIP



by Sage Pastel

# SOME OF OUR LIVE SITES 42 in Total





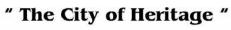
















































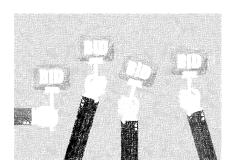












# **GRAP UPDATE**





#### **BACKGROUND**

#### **Background**

A Notice was published in the Government Gazette (No. 207 of 2018) indicating the effective dates of Standards of GRAP for public and trading entities, constitutional institutions, municipalities and municipal entities.

#### **PURPOSE**

- 1. To inform Accounting Authorities (AA), Chief Executive Officers (CEO) and Chief Financial Officers (CFO) of entities of the New Standards of GRAP on or after 1 April 2019.
- 2. To ensure that Public and Trading Entities develop Generally Recognised Accounting Practices (GRAP) Implementation Plans to ensure that annual financial statements for 2019/20, comply with the new Standards of GRAP.

### IMPLEMENTATION OF STANDARDS OF GENERALLY RECOGNISED ACCOUNTING PRACTICES EFFECTIVE FROM OR AFTER 1 APRIL 2019



Standard	Topic	Application
GRAP 18	Segment Reporting	Also applies to Trading Entities on or after 1 April 2019. (Public Entities already complied).
GRAP 20	Related Parties	Applies to Public Entities on or after 1 April 2019.
GRAP 32	Service Concession Arrangements: Grantor	Applies to Public Entities on or after 1 April 2019.
GRAP 105	Transfers of Functions Between Entities Under Common Control	Also applies to Trading Entities on or after 1 April 2019. (Public Entities already complied).
GRAP 106	Transfers of Functions Between Entities Not Under Common Control	Also applies to Trading Entities on or after 1 April 2019. (Public Entities already complied).
GRAP 107	Mergers	Also applies to Trading Entities on or after 1 April 2019. (Public Entities already complied).
GRAP 108	Statutory Receivables	Applies to Public Entities on or after 1 April 2019.
GRAP 109	Accounting by Principals and Agents	Applies to Public Entities on or after 1 April 2019.
GRAP 110	Living and Non-Living Resources	Applies to Public Entities on or after 1 April 2020.

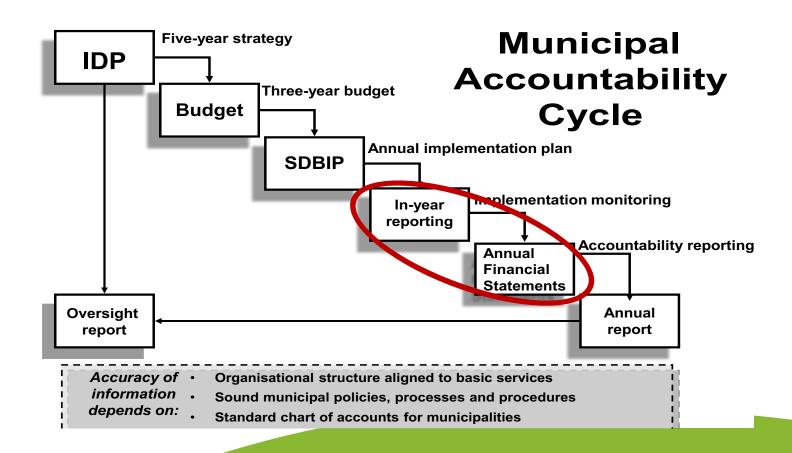
#### **GRAP FOCUS FOR THE DAY**



#### **Newly effective Standards of GRAP:**

Standard	Effective date	Objective
GRAP 18 Segment Reporting	1 April 2020	Principles for reporting financial information by segments
GRAP 20 Related Party Disclosures	1 April 2019	Defines; & sets disclosure requirements
GRAP 32 Service Concession Arrangements	1 April 2019	Accounting by grantor & operator
GRAP 108 Statutory Receivables	1 April 2019	Defines; & sets principles for subsequent measurement
GRAP 109 Accounting by Principals & Agents	1 April 2019	Defines; & outlines what to recognise
GRAP 110 Living and Non- living Resources	1 April 2020	<ul> <li>Requirements to recognise &amp; measure living resources</li> <li>Disclose information on living &amp; non-living resources</li> </ul>

# HOW DOES APPLICATION OF mSCOA enhance GRAP Compliance



#### **GRAP 18 - SEGMENT REPORTING**





#### **Objective:**

to establish principles for reporting financial information by segments. The disclosure of this information will:

- (a) enable users of the financial statements to better understand the entity's past performance,
- (b) identify the resources allocated to support the major activities
- (c) enhance the transparency



#### Improvement:

When to recognise and derecognise land based on control of land

- Two criteria:
- a) legal title and/or
- b)right to direct and restrict/deny access of others

#### **GRAP 20 - RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES**





#### **Objective**

ensure that a reporting entity's financial statements contain **the disclosures necessary to draw attention** to the possibility that its financial position and surplus or deficit may have been affected by the existence of related parties and by transactions and outstanding balances with such parties.



#### Improvement:

#### Accounting for Adjustments to Revenue

- adjustments to revenue recognised ito legislation or similar means following completion of an internal review process or outcome of external appeal or objection
- principles may be applied, by analogy adjustments to exchange or non-exchange revenue arising from contractual arrangements with similar fact patterns

#### **GRAP 32 - Service Concession Arrangements: Grantor**





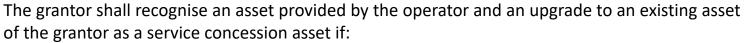
#### **Objective**

to prescribe the accounting for **service concession arrangements by the grantor**, a public sector entity.



#### Grantor

 Accounting of service concession asset and liability → financial liability model or grant of a right to the operator model



- (a) the grantor **controls or regulates** what services the operator must provide with the asset, to whom it must provide them, and at what price; and
- (b) the grantor **controls through ownership, beneficial entitlement or otherwise** any significant residual interest in the asset at the end of the term of the arrangement.



#### **GRAP 108 - STATUTORY RECEIVABLES**





#### **Objective**

to prescribe accounting requirements for the **recognition**, **measurement**, **presentation** and **disclosure** of **statutory** receivables.



#### Improvement:

- Accounting for receivables arising from legislation, supporting regulations or similar means and requires settlement in cash or another financial asset
- Recognition and measurement (Take note of interest principle)

#### **GRAP 109 - Accounting by Principals and Agents**





#### **Objective**

to outline principles to be used by an entity to assess whether it is party to a principal-agent arrangement, and whether it is a principal or an agent in undertaking transactions in terms of such an arrangement.

e.g. Library function (Core or non-core)



#### Improvement:

Outlines principals to assess whether

- (a) entity is a party to a principal-agent arrangement
- (b) entity is the principal or agent in arrangement
- (c) revenue, expenses, assets or liabilities should be recognised → no new recognition or measurement principle

# ACCOUNTING FOR LANDFILL SITES

#### **ACCOUNTING FOR LANDFILL SITES – GRAP 17 & 18**

#### **Recognition:**

**GRAP 17** - land accounted for separately from buildings & other structures

- thus account for land and landfill site asset separately
- Land is recognised when entity meets: definition of asset and
- recognition criteria
- Apply GRAP 18 to assess control of land
- legal ownership and/or
- right to direct access to land and restrict/deny access

#### **Classification:**

Land in landfill meets definition of property, plant and equipment (GRAP 17)

- Land already owned by entity
- Already recognised as asset in its f/s
- Reclassify to PPE using existing GRAPs when decision taken by management
- Acquisition of new land
- Classified as PPE on acquisition

#### **MEASUREMENT & IMPAIRMENT**

#### **Measurement:**

#### On initial recognition

- Existing land → reclassify to PPE
- Newly acquired → cost or fair value (non-exchange)
   After initial recognition
- Cost model or revaluation model
- Depreciation

land has unlimited useful life and therefore NOT depreciated Land will always exist and will be available for use

#### Impairment:

Indicator of impairment → significant long-term change that will have an adverse effect in extent to which, or manner in which asset is used or expected to be used Decision to use land for landfilling – impairment indication
 Apply judgement to assess at what point this decision will result in reduction in land value (impairment)

Apply GRAP 21 to designate land as cash-generating or non-cash generating Apply GRAP 21 or GRAP 26 at each reporting date

#### **MEASUREMENT & IMPAIRMENT**

- Elements of cost: GRAP 17
- a) Purchase price
- b) Costs directly attributable
- c) Initial estimate costs to dismantle & restore
- Assess for impairment during development
- Cease capitalisation of costs when in location & condition necessary to operate in manner intended by management

7/29/19

#### **DERECOGNITION LANDFILL SITE ASSET**

#### Landfill site asset

- Derecognise when no FEB/SP expected
- Apply judgement
- Parts may generate FEB/SP while in operation or for a shorter period and during period that site stores waste
- Fully derecognised when site by end of post- closure monitoring and inspection period

# THANK YOU. QUESTIONS & DISCUSSION ??





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